CIA/OCI/BRIEF 063-73_{Approved For Release 2001/08/14: CIA-RDP8ST00875R000600050059-3}/30 OCTOBER 1973 SECRET/NFD

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&1. CAMBODIA: #SIHANOUK IS TAKING AN INCREASINGLY GLOOMY LINE ABOUT HIS FUTURE POLITICAL PROSPECTS.

IN INTERVIEWS WITH FRENCH JOURNALISTS IN PEKING LAST WEEK, THE PRINCE IMPLIED THAT HIS RELATIONS WITH THE KHMER COMMUNIST LEADERS—WHICH OSTENSIBLY HAD BEEN HARMONIOUS SINCE HIS TRIP TO CAMBODIA LAST MARCH—HAVE SOURED AGAIN. SIHANOUK REPEATED THAT HE COULD NOT RE—TURN TO CAMBODIA BECAUSE OF HIS DIFFERENCES WITH THE COMMUNISTS. WHOM HE CALLED "STALINISTS." HE ALSO ADMITTED THAT WHILE HIS "UNITED FRONT" WITH THE COMMUNISTS IS NECESSARY FOR WORLD OPINION, IT DOES NOT IN FACT EXIST.

SIHANOUK REPEATED HIS EARLIER STATEMENT THAT ALL OF THE CABINET POSTS IN HIS PEKING-BASED "GOVERNMENT" WOULD SOON BE TURNED OVER TO THE LEADERS OF THE INSURGENCY IN CAMBODIA. HE ASSERTED THAT THE INITIATIVE HAD BEEN HIS AND IMPLIED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT YET AGREED. HE ALSO MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE CABINET PROPOSAL WAS DESIGNED

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TO SMOKE OUT THE INSURGENTS REMGARDING HIS OWN FUTURE AS THE OSTEN-SIBLE HEAD OF THE "GOVERNMENT." ALTHOUGH SIHANOUK DID NOT STATE IT EXPLICITLY. IT IS ALSO POSSIBLE THAT HIS OFFER TO TURN OVER THE POSTS WAS TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE INSURGENTS THAT THEY HAD NOTHING TO FEAR FROM NEGOTIATIONS.

SIHANOUK'S INABILITY TO MOVE THE COMMUNISTS TOWARD NEGOTIATIONS
SEEMS CENTRAL TO HIS PESSIMISM ABOUT HIS OWN FUNTURE POLITICAL USEFULNESS. IMPLYING THAT HE WAS WILLING TO ACCEPT A COMPROMISE THAT
RETURNED HIM TO POWER IN CAMBODIA, SIHANOUK STATED THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE "HIGHLY UNLIKELY" TO JOIN A COALITION GOVERNMENT IN PHNOM
PENH. IN ADDITION, HE INDICATED THAT THE KHMER COMMUNISTS CONTINUE
TO BELIEVE THAT A MILITARY SOLUTION IS POSSIBLE IN CAMBODIA. SIHANOUK, FOR HIS PART, CLAIMS THAT FOR THEIR OWN REASONS, NEITHER
PEKING NO R HANOI IS WILLING TO GIVE THE INSURGENTS THE NECESSARY
LOGISTIC SUPPORT, AND HE STATED FLATLY THAT AN ATTACK AGAINST PHNOM
PENH WOULD FAIL.

THE DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE AND RESEARCH, DEPARTMENT OF R
STATE, AGREES THAT THERE MARE MANY DIVERGENCIES BETWEEN STHANOUK AND

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THE KHMER INSURGENTS, PARTICULARLY OVER LONG-TERM POLICY GOALS, BUT INR FINDS NO EVIDENCE THAT SIHANOUK IS URGING THE INSURGENTS TO NEGOTIATE. CONFIDENTIAL

&2. //SOUTH VIETNAMM: THERE HAS BEEN SOME INCREASE IN COMMU-NIST MILITARY ACTION IN WIDELY SCATTERED AREAS, BUT THE MAJOR ATTACKS NORTH OF SAIGON THAT HAD BEEN FORECAST BY COMMUNIST SOURCES HAVE NOT MATERIALIZED. THESE SOURCES CONTINUE TO REPORT, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMUNISTS PLAN TO INTENSIFY HARASSING OPERMATIONS IN NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER, PARTICULARLY IN THE PROVINCES AROUND THE CAPITAL.//

//LOCAL VIET CONG FORCES ARE BEING TOLD THAT THEY WILL CON-TRIBUTE TO A NATION-WIDE BUT LIMITED MILITARY "CAMPAIGN" THAT WILL BE ESSENTIALLY RETALIATORY IN NATURE. COMMUNISTS IN LONG AN PROV-INCE HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT THIS LIMITED MILITARY PRESSURE WILL BE DE-SIGNED TO FORCE SAIGON'S COMPLIANCE WITH THE PARIS CEASE-FIRE AGREE-MENT AND TO COUNTER THE GOVERNMENT'S INCREASING MILITARY BOLDNESS. OTHER MAJOR GOALS ARE TO SECURE RICE AND REBUILD SAGGING VIET CONG MORALE . / /

//SAIGON FORCES HAVE CARRIED OUT EXTENSIVE SPOILING ACTIONS

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I IPFILES NORTH OF THE CAPITAL THAT MAY HAVE CAUSED THE COMMUNISTS TO SET BACK ANY POSSIBLE TIMETABLE FOR MAJOR ATTACKS IN THAT REGION.//

ARAB STATES - ISRAEL: EXCEPT FOR A FEW SCATTERED EXCHANGES NEAR SUEZ CITY, WHICH IS STILL IN EGYPTIAN MANDS, BOTH THE EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN FRONTS WERE RELATIVELY CALM AGAIN ON 29 OCTOBER.

THE ISRAELIS CLAIM TO HAVE SHOT DOWN TWO EGYPTIAN HELICOPTERS OVER THE GULF OF SUEZ AS THEY ATTEMPTED TO REACH THE THIRD ARMY AT DAWN: A THIRD HELICOPTER APPARENTLY MADE IT THROUGH. A UN CONVOY OF 24 TRUCKS PASSED THROUGH ISRAELI LINES AND REACHED BESIEGED EGYPTIAN UNITS IN SUEZ CITY AT ABOUT MID-DAY.

RADIO JERUSALEM ANNOUNCED THAT ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN OFFICERS WOULD MEET ON 30 OCTOBER MAINLY TO DISCUSS AN EXCHANGE OF POWS. PUBLIC MOOD IN ISRAEL REPORTEDLY HAS BEGUN TO HARDEN ON THE POW ISSUE. //THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN STUNG BY OPPOSITION CRITICS IN THE KNESSET WHO HAVE ACCUSED IT OF GIVING IN TO US PRESSURE TO PERMIT RELIEF OF THE EGYPTIAN THIRD ARMY WHILE OBTAINING NOTHING IN RETURN.//

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TO VENEZUELA: LAST WEEK'S INCREASE IN PETROLEUM TAX

REFERENCE VALUES TO \$7.24 A BARREL IS EXPECTED TO GENERATE A

REVENUE SURPLUS. THE LIKES OF WHICH THE COUNTRY HAS NEVER BE
FORE EXPERIENCED. AS A RESULT. REVENUES FROM OIL MONTH

WILL BE 52 PERCENT HIGHER THAN IN OCTOBER. SINCE JANUARY. THE

GOVERNMENT'S TAX TAKE PER BARREL HAS INCREASED FROM \$1.64 TO

\$3.99.

US OIL COMPANIES WERE FROJECTING IN EARLY OCTOBER THAT EVEN IF THE VENEZUELAN GOVERNMENT BUDGET INCREASED AT 15 PERCENT PER YEAR-TWICE THE AVERAGE OF THE PAST DECADE--IT WOULD STILL HAVE A SURPLUS OF \$\delta \text{BILLION BY 1975.} THE NOVEMBER INCREASE IN THE TAX REFERENCE VALUES AND EXPECTATIONS THAT THE CALDERA GOVERNMENT WILL SHORTLY DEMAND--AND RECEIVE--AN INCREASE IN THE ROYALTY PAYMENTS FROM THE OIL COMPANIES COULD TOP THAT FIGURE BY SEVERAL BILLION. THE CALDERA GOVERNMENT

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AND ITS PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE WILL POINT TO THE COMFORTABLE

REVENUE POSITION AS A NATURAL CONSEQUENCE OF ITS NATIONALISTIC

POLICY THAT CONSERVES PETROLEUM RESOURCES AND CHARGES MORE FOR WHAT IT PRODUCES. {CONFIDENTIAL}

2. VENEZUELA: THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE WIFE OF FORMER DICTATOR MARCOS PEREZ JIMENEZ AS A SURROGATE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE FOR HER HUSBAND AS WELL AS THE FAILURE OF CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE PEDRO TINOCO TO WIN PEREZ JIMENEZ'S SUPPORT IN DECEMBER'S PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION HAS ADDED TO THE CURRENT DISARRAY WITHIN THE PEREZJIMENISTA MOVEMENT.

PEREZ JIMENEZ REMAINS SILENT ON HIS PERSONAL CHOICE FOR
THE PRESIDENCY DESPITE A FLOOD OF POLITICIANS AND OTHER CANDIDATES WHO HAVE COME TO MADRID TO FIND OUT WHO HE WILL SUPPORT.
HIS FOLLOWERS ARE ALREADY SPLIT BETWEEN SUPPORTERS OF TINOCO
AND THOSE WHO WOULD NEVER ACCEPT HIS CANDIDACY EXCEPT ON THE
DIRECT ORDERS OF PEREZ JIMENEZ HIMSELF. AS A CONSEQUENCE,
SOME OF THE POLITICAL GROUPS SUPPORTING THE FORMER DICTATOR
HAVE BEGUN TO LOOK AROUND FOR POLITICAL ALLIANCES WITH OTHER

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PARTIES. IF HE WAITS MUCH LONGER, HE RUNS THE RISK THAT HIS
SUPPORTERS WILL BECOME SO FRAGMENTED THAT HE WILL NOT BE ABLE
TO KEEP THEM IN LINE AND INFLUENCE THEIR VOTES. RECENT PUBLIC
OPINION POLLS ESTIMATE THAT PEREZ JIMENEZ OR A SURROGATE CANDIDATE COULD WIN AS MUCH AS TEN PERCENT OF THE VOTE, A FIGURE
WHICH IF TRANSFERRED IN LARGE PART TO ONE OF THE MAJOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES COULD DECIDE THE ELECTION. {CONFIDENTIAL}

83 ARAB STATES - ISRAEL: EXCEPT FOR A FEW SCATTERED EX-CHANGES NEAR SUEZ CITY, WHICH IS STILL IN EGYPTIAN HANDS, BOTH THE EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN FRONTS WERE RELATIVELY CALM AGAIN ON 27 OCTOBER.

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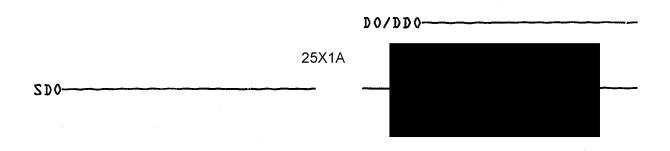
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2. AUSTRIA: ALTHOUGH CHANCELLOR EKREISKY REMAINS DETERMINED TO CLOSE THE SCHOENAU TRANSIT CAMP, AUSTRIA WILL NOT DO SO UNTIL AN ALTERNATE FACILITY CAN BE FOUND. AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN SEARCHING FOR A NEW CAMP, BUT THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO FIND ANYTHING THAT MEETS THE SECURITY AND SANITARY REQUIREMENTS. AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS ARE DETERMINED THAT ANY NEW FACILITY NOT BECOME THE "TOURIST ATTRACTION" THAT THE

IN THE MEANTIME, AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS REPORT THAT THE NUMBER OF SOVIET JEWS TRANSMITTING AUSTRIA HAS INCREASED IN RECENT WEEKS FOR REASONS THAT ARE NOT CLEAR TO THEM. ISRAELI OFFICIALS REPORT THAT 797 JEWS TRANSITTED AUSTRIA DURING 14-20 OCTOBER, AND 940 DURING 21-827 OCTOBER. {CONFIDENTIAL}

3. //CANADA: PREMIER BOURASSA'S LIBERAL PARTY MHAS WON A
LANDSLIDE VICTORY IN THE QUEBEC PROVINCIAL ELECTIONS. ON THE
BASIS OF ALMOST COMPLETE RETURNS, THE LIBERALS HAVE TAKEN AT LEAST
71 OF THE 110 LEGISLATIVE SEATS, WHILE THE SEPARATIST PARTI QUEBECOIS
WON ONLY FOUR SEATS. ALTHOUGH THE PARTI QUEBECOIS APPARENTLY

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4. //USSR: THE SOVIETS OVER THE WEEKEND CONDUCTED THETR

PARTY'S POOR SHOWING MAKES IT A HOLLOW VICTORY. {CONFIDENTIAL}//

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5. PORTUGAL: THE CAETANO GOVERNMENT IS INTERPRETING THE 71PERCENT TURNOUT OF MELIGIBLE VOTERS FOR THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY
ELECTION LAST SUNDAY AS A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE FACE OF THE
WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OPPOSITION CANDIDATES. THIS PROVISIONAL FIGURE
IS 9 PERCENT HIGHER THAN THE 1969 ELECTION WHEN TWO OPPOSITION
GROUPS PARTICIPATED. OPPOSITION GROUPS WITHDREW IN THIS ELECTION
TO PROTEST OFFICIAL RESTRICTIONS ON CAMPAIGNING, ESPECIALLY THE
BAN ON CRITICISM OF THE GOVERNMENT'S AFRICAN POLICY. {CONFIDENTIAL}

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ITEMS MARKED & HAVE BEEN COORDINATED WITH THE DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND DEFENSE.

L. ARAB STATES - ISRAEL: EXCEPT FOR A FEW SCATTERED EXCHANGES
NEAR SUEZ CITY, WHICH IS STILL IN EGYPTIAN HANDS, BOTH THE EGYPTIAN
AND SYRIAN FRONTS WERE RELATIVELY CALM AGAIN ON 29 OCTOBER.

THE ISRAELIS CLAIM TO HAVE SHOT DOWN TWO EGYPTIAN HELICOPTERS
OVER THE GULF OF SUEZ AS THEY ATTEMPTED TO REACH THE THIRD ARMY AT
DAWN; A THIRD HELICOPTER APPARENTLY MADE IT THROUGH. A UN CONVOY OF
RY TRUCKS PASSED THROUGH ISRAELI LINES AND REACHED BESIEGED EGYPTIAN
UNITS IN SUEZ CITY AT ABOUT MID-DAY.

RADIO JERUSALEM ANNOUNCED THAT ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN OFFICERS

WOULD MEET ON 3D OCTOBER MAINLY TO DISCUSS AN EXCHANGE OF POWS. THE

PUBLIC MOOD IN ISRAEL REPORTEDLY HAS BEGUN TO HARDEN ON THE POW ISSUE.

//THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN STUNG BY OPPOSITION CRITICS IN THE KNESSET

WHO HAVE ACCUSED IT OF GIVING IN TO US PRESSURE TO PERMIT RELIEF OF

THE EGYPTIAN THIRD ARMY WHILE OBTAINING NOTHING IN RETURN.//

SYRIAN PRESIDENT ASAD TOLD HIS NATION ON 29 OCTOBER THAT THE

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CEASE-FIRE HAD TAKEN HIM BY SURPRISE, BUT THAT HE HAD AGREED TO ACCEPT IT AFTER THE SOVIETS AND PRESIDENT SADAT GAVE HIM GUARANTEES THAT ISRAEL WOULD WITHDRAW COMPLETELY FROM ALL OCCUPIED ARAB TERRITORY. ASAD ACCLAIMED THE CEASE-FIRE AS A VICTORY FOR THE ARAB SIDE, BUT THREATENED TO RENEW THE FIGHTING IF SYRIA DID NOT OBTAIN ITS OBJECTIVES BY NEGOTIATIONS. THE SYRIAN PRESIDENT MADE SEVERAL OBLIQUE REFERENCES TO INTERNAL OPPOSITION, WARNING THAT A SPLIT IN SYRIA'S RANKS WOULD ENDANGER THE COUNTRY'S DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY GAINS.

AT THE UN, SECRETARY GENERAL WALDHEIM IS RUNNING INTO DIFFICULTIES ASSEMBLING A 7,000-MAN INTERNATIONAL FORCE. THE 585 PEACE-KEEPING TROOPS NOW IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE BEEN DRAWN FROM THE UN FORCE ON CYPRUS AND ARE BEING PAID OUT OF THE CYPRUS PEA-EKEEPING FUND. NUMEROUS STATES HAVE OFFERED TROOPS, BUT MOST OF THEM HAVE BEEN REJECTED EITHER BECAUSE THEY BELONG TO THE WARSAW PACT OR NATO, OR BECAUSE THEY DO NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL.

WALDHEIM, THEREFORE, WILL HAVE TO ORGANIZE A FORCE MADE UP OF A PATCHQUILT OF SMALL STATES. ONE IMPORTANT OBSTACLE TO FUNDING THE FORCE WAS OVERCOME ON 29 OCTOBER WHEN THE SOVIET UNION AGREED TO HELP

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PAY FOR THE OPERATION AS LONG AS IT IS KEPT UNDER TIGHT SECURITY COUNCIL CONTROL (SECRET)

&2. CYPRUS: THE CHIEF UN REPRESENTATIVE ON CYPRUS //TOLD THE US EMBASSY HE // HAS RECEIVED ASSURANCES FROM BOTH TURKISH CYPRIOT AND GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS THAT THEY WILL "FREEZE" THE SITUATION AND MAKE NO ATTEMPT TO CREATE DIFFICULTIES AS A RESULT OF THE DRAWDOWN OF UN FORCES FOR THE PEACEKEEPING ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ABOUT LOD AUSTRIAN, FINNISH, AND SWEDISH TROOPS FROM THE 3,000-MAN UN FORCE IN CYPRUS HAVE ALREADY LEFT FOR THE MIDDLE EAST WAR ZONE: IRELAND HAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO TRANSFER ITS 142 MEN. THE UN FORCE ON CYPRUS WOULD THEN CONTAIN ONLY TROOPS FROM NATO COUNTRIES, WHICH WOULD PROBABLY BE UNACCEPTABLE TO PRESIDENT MAKARIOS. THE UN REPORTEDLY WILL DEAL WITH THIS PROBLEM BY RETURNING THE NEUTRAL EUROPEAN CONTINGENTS TO CYPRUS AS SOON AS PERSONNEL ARE AVAILABLE TO REPLACE THEM IN THE CRISIS AREA. THE UN APPARENTLY ENVISAGES USING MEMBERS OF THE CYPRUS FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST FOR A LIMITED PERIOD OF PERHAPS ONE MONTH.

//THE US EMBASSY AGREES WITH THE VIEW EXPRESSED BY REPRESENTA-

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GENERAL GRIVAS AND HIS SUPPORTERS STILL RETAIN CONSIDERABLE
TROUBLE-MAKING POTENTIAL, BUT RECENT POLICE SUCCESSES AGAINST THEM
HAVE DIMINISHED THE THREAT THEY POSE TO PRESIDENT MAKARIOS. (SECRET)
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NEITHER SIDE IS LIKELY TO DISTURB THE PRESENT DELICATE EQUILIBRIUM.//

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